

# Implementing high-level Counterfeit Security using RFID and PKI

Drugs as example products



“RFID SysTech 2007” June, 13

Andreas Wallstabe, Hartmut Pohl

# Implementing high-level Counterfeit Security

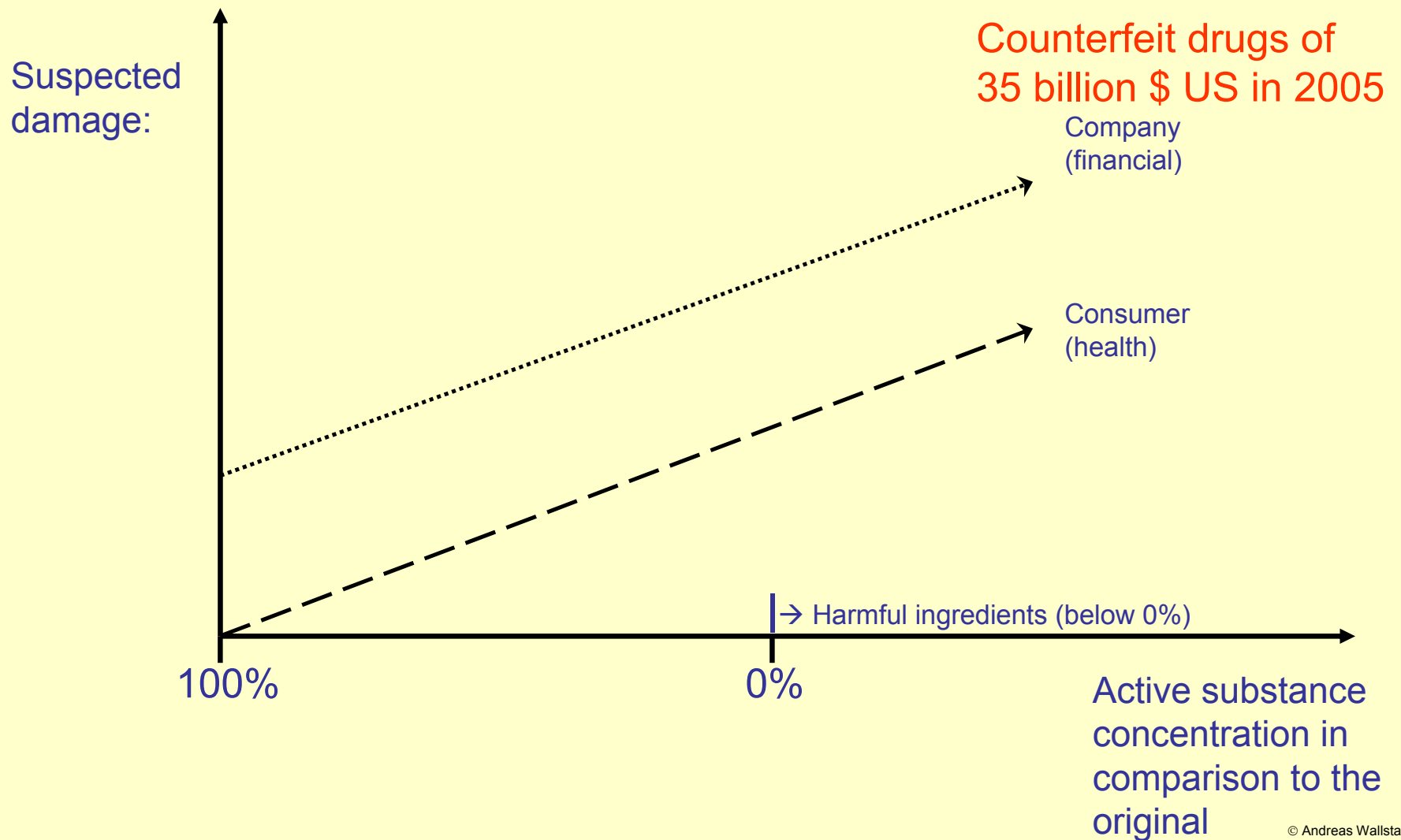
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- Counterfeit Security
- Technologies RFID, PKI
- Anti-Counterfeiting by RFID and PKI
- Implementation, Hardware configuration
- Review und Future

# Implementing high-level Counterfeit Security

Counterfeit Security
Technology RFID / PKI
Anti-Counterfeit by RFID and PKI
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## Damage estimation of counterfeit drugs



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## Counterfeit security

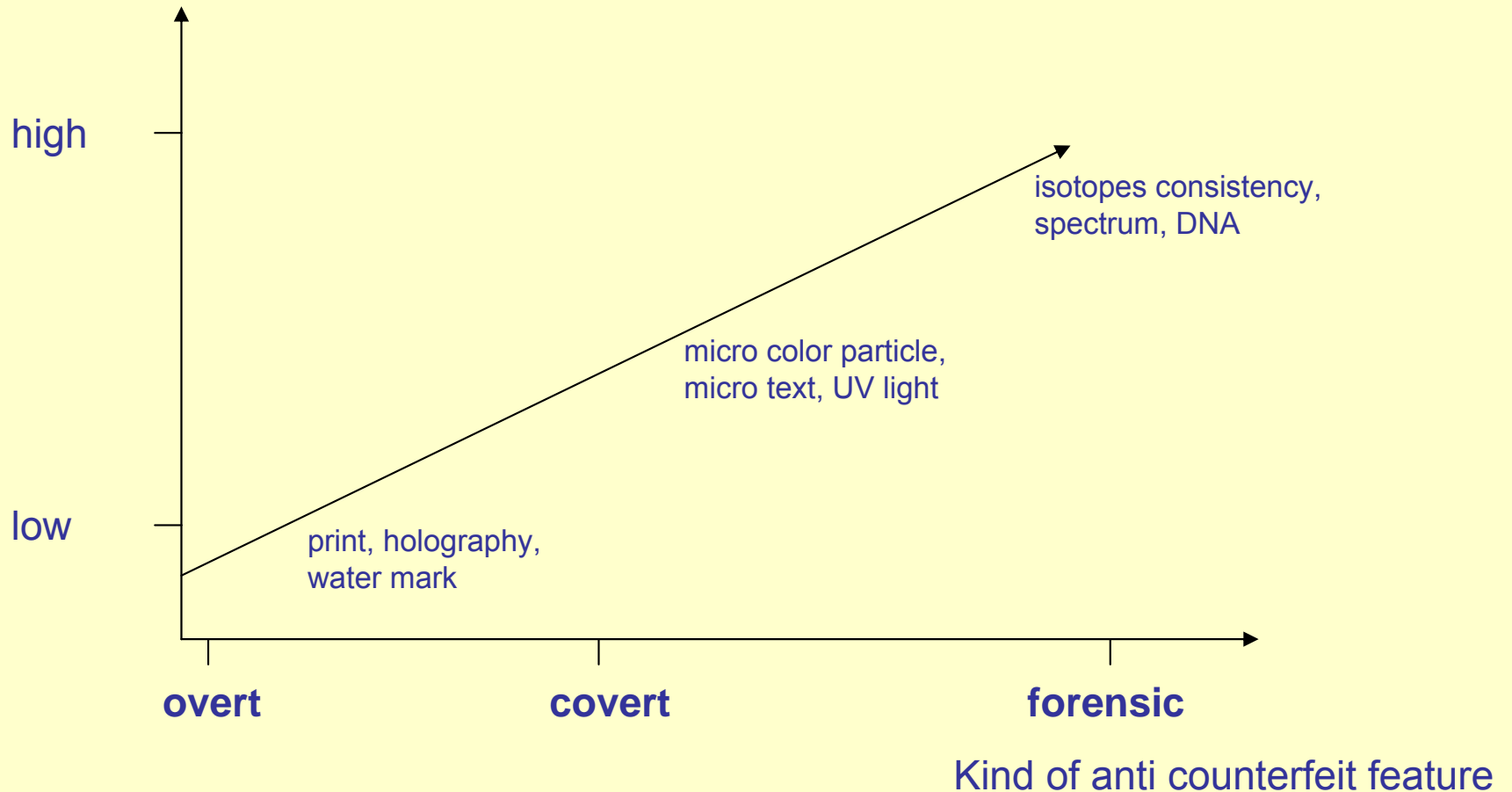
- Validation of an supposed identity by special features
- The counterfeiting effort must be worth more than the feasible benefit and profit of the counterfeiter  
→ Counterfeit secure
- Benefit/Profit:
  - Financial
  - Authority, Respect
  - Damage against other
- There is no 100% security

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## Counterfeit security rating

Authentication effort,  
Anti-counterfeit level



# Implementing high-level Counterfeit Security

Counterfeit Security	<h2>RFID Radio Frequency Identification</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Physical security</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Static analysis:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Dummy-Structures / Memory usage / Protection layers / Scrambling</li></ul></li><li>Dynamic analysis:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Passive monitoring / Voltage monitoring/</li><li>Frequency monitoring / Different kinds of memory</li></ul></li></ul></li><li>• <b>Software security</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Test routines for hard- and software/ Checksums/ Encapsulating / Deactivation / General processes</li></ul></li></ul>
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## RFID Radio Frequency Identification

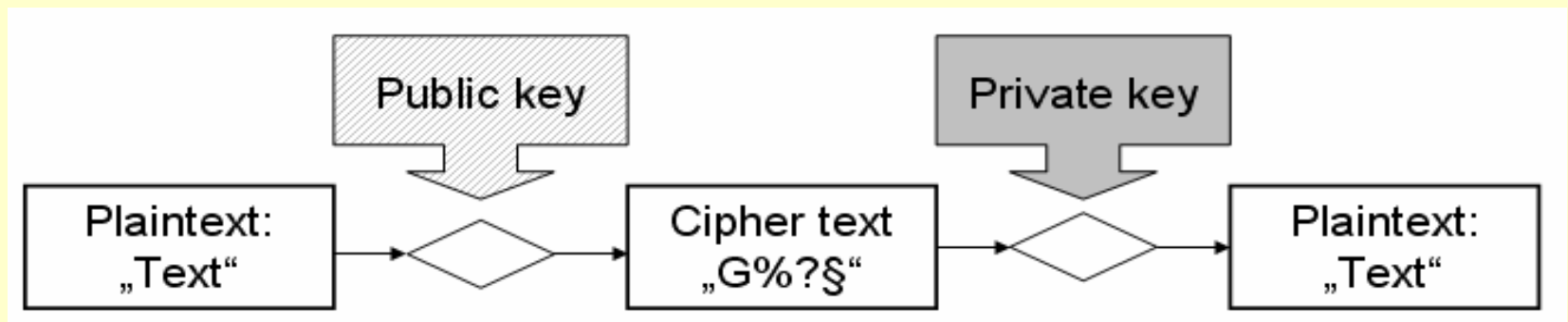
- Security aspects
  - + considered: Transponder, Data transmission to the reader device
  - not considered: Reader device, System development, Production, Application, Social aspects

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## PKI Public Key Infrastructure

- Public Key Infrastructure
  - public verifiable (for everybody)
- Asymmetric encryption



- Digital signature
  - Like a signature by hand (Germany 2001)
  - Enables reliability → Authentication



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## Counterfeit security by RFID and PKI

- Available technologies
  - TI and VeriSign
  - Patent “product security system”
  - Using transponder as memory
  - Easy to clone
- Intelligent combination
  - Storing the signature on the transponder
  - Transponder becomes an intelligent part of the system
  - Transponder is able to authenticate itself

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## Counterfeit security by RFID and PKI

- Security rating of the combination
  - Attacks: Communication/ Key/ Algorithm /Physically
- Resistance of RSA  
(has to be verified continuously)

Bit	MIPS- years to factorize	Cost to break the resist value in two years
512	3000	1500 Euro
768	$2 \cdot 10^8$	10 million Euro
1024	$3 \cdot 10^{11}$	15 billion Euro

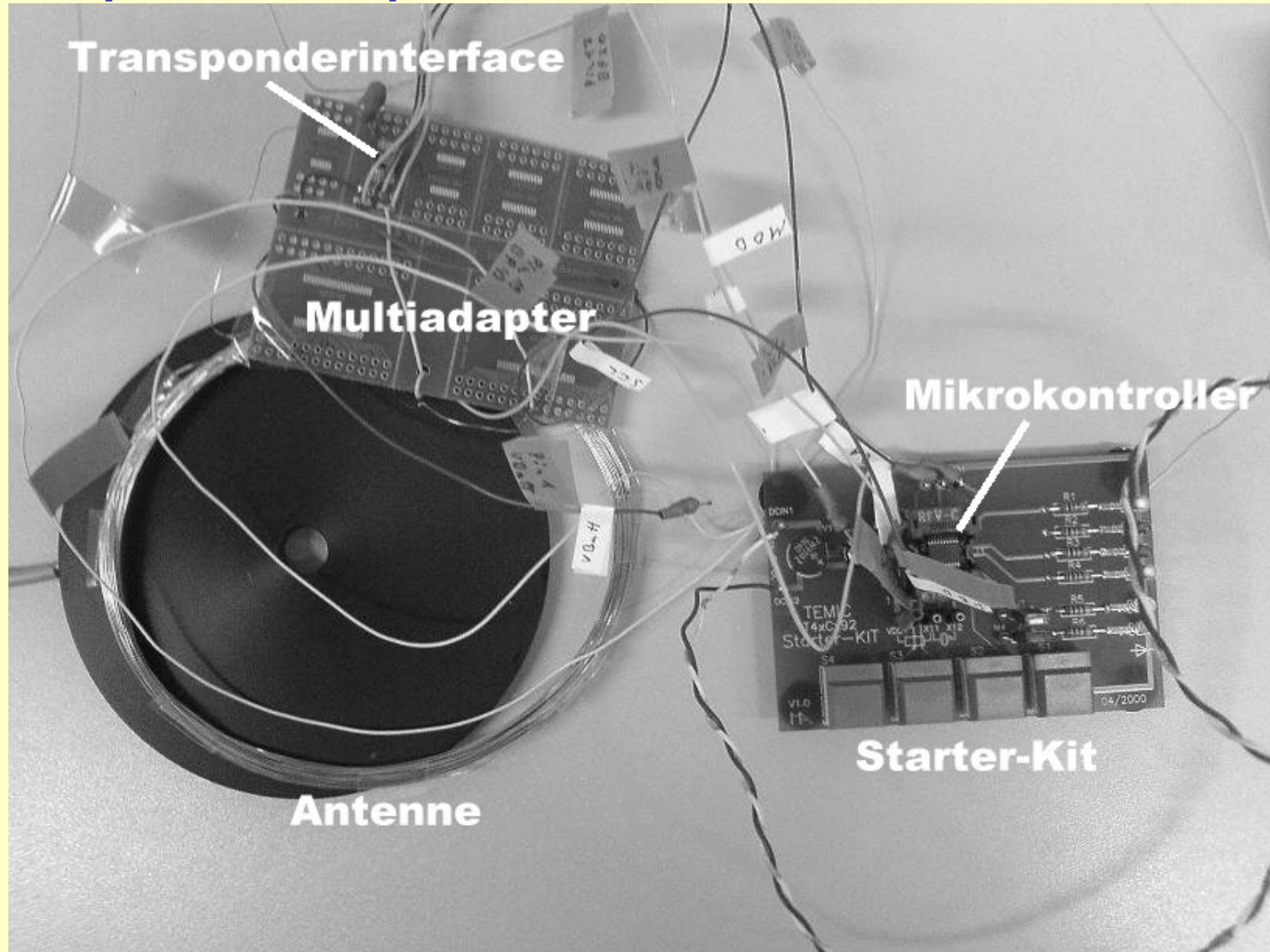
# Implementing high-level Counterfeit Security

Counterfeit Security	<h2>Hardware</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Microcontroller ATAM893<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– 4-Bit, 4-KByte ROM, Current consumption 20<math>\mu</math>A</li></ul></li><li>• Transponderinterface U3280M<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Contact less communication, Power supply</li></ul></li><li>• Connection of components<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Adapter, Antenna, Capacitor, Starter-Kit T4xCx92</li></ul></li></ul>
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## Transponder Components



# Implementing high-level Counterfeit Security

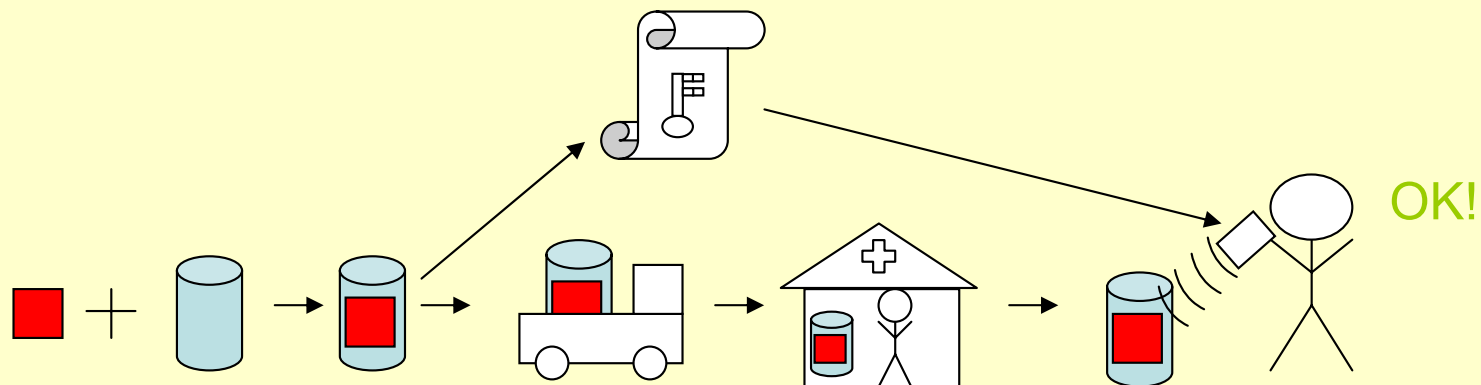
Counterfeit Security	<h2>Software</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• qForth and MARC 4 are stack oriented</li><li>• 4-Bit Microcontroller, no libraries for multiplication with overflow, Modulo, Encryption</li><li>• Rare resources, proper signature generation</li><li>• RSA algorithm for a 8-Bit signature / key realized</li><li>• Program sequence<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Receiving challenge / Signature generation (RSA) / Send response</li></ul></li></ul>
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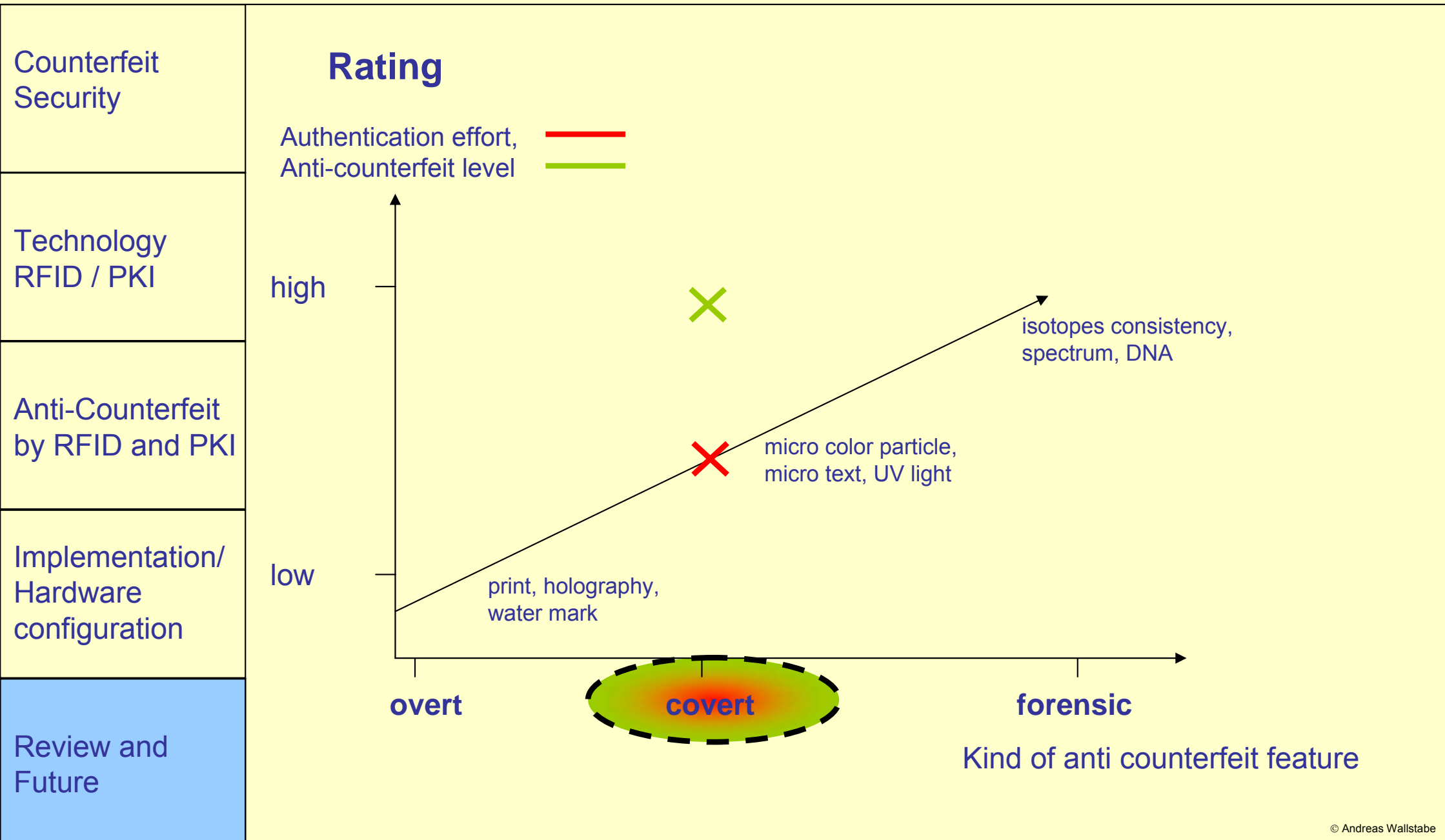
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## Use Case Example

- Transponder with RSA algorithm and private key is attached to a drug
- The public key is distributed in a public directory
- Drug is sold in a pharmacy store
- Customer can proof identity (authentication) on a terminal or at home with the help of the public key
- Check is possible for everybody without knowing any password



# Implementing high-level Counterfeit Security



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Counterfeit Security	<h2>RFID security level</h2> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3">Process (Security level: 1=low / 6=high)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>Public Key Infrastructure, digital signature</td> <td rowspan="3">Authentication</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Encrypted communication</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Encrypted stored information: program and data</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Password protected ID</td> <td rowspan="3">Identification</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>ID: Object Name Service (ONS)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Unique Identification (UID)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Process (Security level: 1=low / 6=high)			6	Public Key Infrastructure, digital signature	Authentication	5	Encrypted communication	4	Encrypted stored information: program and data	3	Password protected ID	Identification	2	ID: Object Name Service (ONS)	1	Unique Identification (UID)
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## RFID security level

Process (Security level: 1=low / 6=high)		
6	Public Key Infrastructure, digital signature	Authentication
5	Encrypted communication  Management	
4	Encrypted stored information: <del>prog. data</del>  Passive data	
3	Password protected ID  Management	Identification
2	ID: Object Name Service (ONS) 	
1	Unique Identification (UID)  Cloning	

# Implementing high-level Counterfeit Security

Counterfeit Security	<h2>Conclusion</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• New kind of method</li><li>• Low price per item</li><li>• Resources available (max. 128 / 256 Bit)</li><li>• Flexible check for every user possible<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Supplier/ POS/ Drugstore</li></ul></li><li>• High security level (The allocation is one to one)</li><li>• Implementation within the next 5 - 10 years</li></ul>
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Thank you for attention

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